

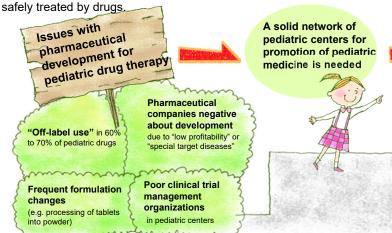
What Is Pediatric Clinical Trials Network?

Network specific to the pediatric field, centered on the member medical institutions of the Japanese Association of Children's Hospitals and Related Institutions.

Background of Establishment (Established in 2010)

The environment surrounding pediatric drugs has many issues.

The Pediatric Clinical Trials Network, a network formed by pediatric centers across Japan, is committed to supporting the promotion of pharmaceutical development for children in order to improve the environment that children can be



Pediatric Clinical infrastructure for clinical pediatric drugs **Trials Network** ₹ Development Promotion ಕ

The Pediatric Clinical Trials Network:

- ✓ Aims at improving quality and speed of carrying out clinical trials by using the resources in the network.
- ✓ Aims at promoting the development of drugs that are more suitable for children.

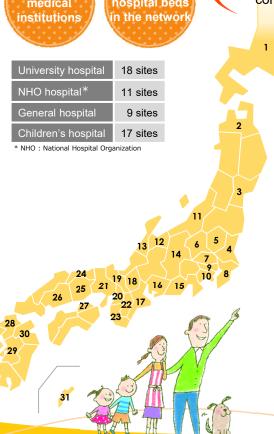
Member Medical Institutions

55 member medical institutions

,930 pediatric hospital beds n the network

All 55 institutions that are able to conduct feasibility studies

39 institutions (marked with •) that are capable of following the review process by the central IRB



and Rehabilitation NHO Hirosaki General Medical Center Miyagi Children's Hospital Tohoku University Hospital • Ibaraki Children's Hospital Dokkyo Medical University Hospital Jichi Medical University Hospital Gunma Children's Medical Center 7 Saitama Children's Medical Center Chiba Children's Hospital Tokyo Women's Medical University Yachiyo **Medical Center** National Center for Child Health and Development Tokyo Metropolitan Children's Medical Center The University of Tokyo Hospital Tokyo Medical And Dental University

NHO Shinshu Ueda Medical Center

15 Shizuoka Children's Hospital

Hokkaido Medical Center for Child Health

- 19 20 21 22 23 Juntendo University Hospital 25 Kanagawa Children's Medical Center Yokohama City University Hospital 26 NHO Sagamihara National Hospital 27 Kitasato University Hospital Niigata University Medical & Dental Hospital 28 12 | O Toyama University Hospital Kanazawa Medical University Hospital 29 NHO Kanazawa Medical Center 30 Nagano Children's Hospital
- Japanese Red Cross Aichi Medical Center Nagoya Daiichi Hospital Aichi Children's Health and Medical Center 16 Aichi Developmental Disability Center Central Hospital NHO National Mie Hospital Shiga Medical Center for Children University Hospital Kyoto Prefectural University of Medicine NHO Minami Kyoto Hospital Osaka Women's and Children's Hospital Osaka City General Hospital Takatsuki General Hospital Osaka Habikino Medical Center Hyogo Prefectural Kobe Children's Hospital Kobe University Hospital Nara Prefecture General Medical Center Wakayama Medical University Hospital 24 • Tottori University Hospital NHO Okayama Medical Center Kawasaki Medical School Hospital Hiroshima Prefectural Hospital NHO Fukuyama Medical Center Fukuyama City Hospital NHO Shikoku Medical Center for Children and Adults Fukuoka Children's Hospital Kyushu Hospital NHO Kumamoto Medical Center NHO Beppu Medical Center Okinawa Prefectural Nanbu Medical Center 31 & Children's Medical Center

Activities of the Pediatric Clinical Trials Network



Feasibility study for clinical trials

- Feasibility studies and studies on numbers of patients are free of
- · Studies across all the pediatric field can be conducted.
- Study results are available in about 10 days.



I would like to conduct a feasibility study. Which institutions are subject to the study?

All institutions that are members of the network.



Central Institutional Review Board

Centralized review of multiple institutions is performed.

Centralized review contributes to reduction of costs for review and efficient review process.



I would like to ask for review by central IRB. How many institutions are covered by the central IRB?

39 institutions. Please make sure "Member Medical Institutions" for further information.





Standardization of necessary procedures for clinical trials

- Procedures or cost calculations are standardized.
- · Some of activities of clinical trial offices are centrally performed, including standardization of informed consent forms or assent forms.



I am not familiar with preparing assent forms.

You can use a template of assent forms that are publicly available on our website.





Efficient clinical trials using ICT technology

- An information management system is used to drive digitization of the documents for clinical trials.
- · Multi-center conferences to promote subject enrollment are held by using web conference system, if necessary.



What is an information sharing and management system?

It is an original document management system designed for easy use in our Network.





On-demand clinical trials

In the case of rare diseases, a contract for preparation for conducting clinical trials can be made with medical institutions potentially enrolling subjects. This enables swift site initiation and results in cost reduction when candidate subjects emerge.



Approval

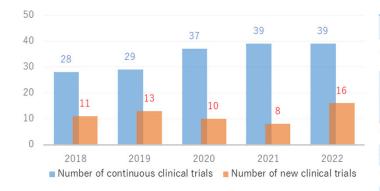
Promotion of pediatric drug development

Aiming at promoting pediatric drug development, following three activities are ongoing. One is to collect the information on dosage forms suitable for children, the second one is to provide support activities to promote clinical researches, and the last one is to collect the information on adverse drug reactions to enhance safety measures of drug use in children.

Trade name (Target indication)

Achievements

Number of clinical trials per year



Number of approved medicines/devices (as of March31 2023)

27 products

Status	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Approved in 2016	Hemangiol (<i>Infantile hemangioma</i>), Autologous Cultured Epidermis; JACE (<i>Giant congenital melanocytic nevi</i>)
Approved in 2017	Intuniv (Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder), Revatio (Pulmonary arterial hypertension), NORDITROPIN (Short stature due to Noonan syndrome)
Approved in 2018	Nexium (Gastrointestinal Diseases), IBULIEF (Patent ductus arteriosus), ORENCIA (Juvenile idiopathic arthritis), ILARIS (Systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis), Refixia (Hemophilia B), LORA-PITA(Status epilepticus), HEMLIBRA(Hemophilia A), Precedex (Pediatric subjects in the intensive care unit)

Approved in Fiasp (*Type 1 diabetes*), Esperoct (*Hemophilia* A), 2019 LUCENTIS (*Retinopathy of prematurity*)

Approved in BUCCOLAM (Epilepsy), Xarelto (Thrombosis), 2020 IZCARGO (Mucopolysaccharidosis type II) ${\tt IZCARGO} \ (\textit{Mucopolysaccharidosis type} \ \ \mathbb{I} \)$

Approved in EVRYSDI(Spinal Muscular Atrophy), AZILVA(Hypertension),

2021 FENTOS Tapes(Cancer pain), Ngenla(Growth hormone deficiency short stature) Approved in CUBICIN(MRSA infection), Toviaz(Pediatric neurogenic detrusor overactivity),

EYLEA(Retinopathy of prematurity), Precedex(Sedation during MRI),

Human Resource Development Specific to Pediatric Clinical

Clinical research in children, including clinical trials, involves ethical considerations or efforts different from those in the adult field and knowledge on development of children because it targets children. For this reason, educational programs for developing CRCs specialized in pediatric fields have been developed and annual classroom training sessions have been held in summer.

More practical hands-on training is provided to the trainees if required.



Scene of CRC classroom training

Contact Information

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